

Multifunctional thermal regulation materials with good thermal properties, efficient magnetic performance, and satisfactory interface bonding on fabrics are highly desirable for protective fabrics, building winter protection materials, medical thermal regulation materials, and special-environment work clothing. Herein, a new class of magnetic phase-change ...

Thermal energy storage (TES) using phase change materials (PCMs) is an innovative approach to meet the growth of energy demand. Microencapsulation techniques lead to overcoming some drawbacks of PCMs and enhancing their performances. This paper presents a comprehensive review of studies dealing with PCMs properties and their encapsulation ...

Take 20 ± 20 cm² cotton fabric, washed, dried, and ironed flat. The coating was evenly coated on the cotton fabric by a small sample coating machine, dried at 80 °C for 10 min, and dried to obtain the phase change microcapsule fabric. Three groups of phase change microcapsule fabrics were prepared by changing the content of phase change ...

A new kind of bifunctional microcapsule containing a n-octadecane (OD) and thyme oil (TO) core based on polyurea shell designed for thermal energy storage and antibiosis was prepared successfully through interfacial polymerization. The scanning electron microscopic investigations reveal that the obtained composite microcapsules present the regular spherical ...

Smart textiles are able to sense electrical, thermal, chemical, magnetic, or other stimuli from the environment and adapt or respond to them, using functionalities integrated into the textile structure. As an important consideration in active wear, clothing comfort is closely related to microclimate temperature and humidity between clothing and skin. Since the end of ...

The temperature of PCM@CNC/rGO/PDA/MF microcapsule slurries (15wt.%) can reach 73 °C after light irradiation at 1 W cm⁻². Therefore, photothermal PCM@CNC/rGO/PDA/MF microcapsules are promising for solar energy harvesting, thermal energy storage, and release in various applications, such as energy-efficient buildings and ...

Phase change materials (PCMs) have attracted tremendous attention in the field of thermal energy storage owing to the large energy storage density when going through the isothermal phase transition process, and the functional PCMs have been deeply explored for the applications of solar/electro-thermal energy storage, waste heat storage and utilization, ...

Phase-change microcapsules with photothermal conversion capabilities have been the focus of research in the energy storage field. In this study, a route is developed to prepare photothermal conversion and phase-change

energy storage microcapsules by copper sulfide-stabilized Pickering emulsion with dodecanol tetradecyl ester as the phase-change ...

The latent heat of the textiles with 10 wt% titanium dioxide is 51.14 kJ/kg. Hu et al. [112] used microcapsule PCMs to prepare textiles for solar energy storage. In order to improve photothermal conversion efficiency, the polypyrrole was added to the microcapsule PCMs.

Microencapsulation is a process of coating individual particles or droplets with a continuous film to produce capsules in a micrometer to millimeter in size, known as a microcapsule [12]. Microencapsulated phase change materials are composed of two main parts: a PCM as core and a polymer or inorganic shell as PCM container (Fig. 1). Microcapsules may ...

A supercapacitor (SC), also known as the electrochemical capacitor or ultracapacitor, is a power storage device, which has a bridge function that can fill the power/energy gap between conventional dielectric capacitors (having high-power output) and battery/fuel cell (which can store large amounts of energy), thanks to its remarkable ...

The color of the microcapsule solution and wool fabric treated with microcapsules changed reversibly from blue to white. The wool fabric treated with thiol-modified thermochromic microcapsules exhibited excellent color fastness. ... Microencapsulation of three-component thermochromic system for reversible color change and thermal energy storage ...

The increasing demand for energy conservation and effective personal thermoregulation has led to significant attention being paid to microencapsulated phase change materials (PCMs) composites as a passive personal thermal management strategy [1,2,3,4]. This is because they contain a PCM core for energy storage and a shell structure to prevent PCM ...

Phase change materials (PCMs) are a group of materials characterized to store/release thermal energy according to the temperature difference between PCMs and the environment (Khan et al. 2023; Liu et al. 2021; Peng et al. 2020). PCMs have been used in different fields, including building and construction, food industry, solar energy storage, ...

PCMs find widespread utility in air conditioning and cold thermal energy storage [7, 8]. ... The microcapsule cotton fabric interaction was attributed to physical bonding during all three coating processes. The binder penetrated the cotton fabric's porous structure, leading to the mechanical interlocking of microcapsules. ...

The RP-PCMs were prepared by interfacial polymerization reaction between CS and HMDI which exhibited energy storage capacity and excellent photochromic performance. The photochromic & thermo-regulated cotton fabric/WPU/10 wt% RP-PCMs showed appreciable latent heat performance ($DH_m = 11.6 \text{ J/g}$, $DH_c = -8.8 \text{ J/g}$). Therefore, the photochromic &

In recent years, the use of phase change materials (PCMs) with remarkable properties for energy storage and outdoor clothing is an extremely important topic, due to enhanced demand for energy consumption and the rise of outdoor sports. 1-4 PCMs refers to a material that absorbs or releases large latent heat by phase transition between different ...

A small amount of dried microcapsule powders was adhered on a copper SEM stub by a conductive adhesive and gold-coat- Preparation and Characterization of Microcapsule Phase Change Material In the present study, the MPCM for thermal energy storage was prepared by the complex coacervation method which is one of the available encapsulation ...

Solid-liquid phase-change materials (PCMs) are a type of latent heat-storage material. They can absorb and store a large quantity of thermal energy from different heat sources, such as solar and waste heat, and release it in a small range of temperature fluctuation through reversible solid-liquid phase transitions [1, 2] ch a distinguished feature enables ...

These microparticles exhibited latent heat energy storage capacity of 197.7 J/g and considerable thermal stability required for textile application process conditions. P(MMA-co-MAA)/TCTS microcapsules were applied to the cotton and wool textiles by exhaustion method. ... The peaks at 1578 cm⁻¹ and 1542 cm⁻¹ in spectrum of the microcapsule ...

The morphology of the capsules depends on the core materials and the deposition process of the shell. Fig. 10.1 shows the morphology of three possible types of capsules with their nomenclature. The classical core/shell model of a microcapsule is given in Fig. 10.1A. The capsule in Fig. 10.1B differs slightly from the previous example in that the core is ...

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